WASHINGTON, D. C., FRIDAY, JUNE 29, 1945-THIRTY PAGES. ***

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Guide for Readers

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93d YEAR. No. 36,946. Phone NA. 5000.

Late New York Markets, Page A-13

Huge Fires Started in 4 Cities Yanks Massing In Super Forts' Raid on Japan In Aleutians, 3,000 Tons of Fire Bombs Dropped;

Home Industries Being

SAN FRANCISCO, June 29 .-Japan today gave top priority to transfer of its home industo transfer of its home indus-shipping port on Kyushu Island tries to Manchuria and turned and southern terminus of a sub-nervous attention toward the marine tunnel to Honshu Island; Aleutians, where the Tokyo Nobeoka, whose four basic chemical radio said the United States plants make it a military explosive fighters and paratroopers.

The transfer of war industries to the Asia mainland was declared by Tokyo, in a broadcast recorded tion from the skies caught the by the Federal Communications Japanese without a defense. Not a Commission, to be even "more

Tokyo said "a division composed solely of Alpine troops" was being stationed on Agattu Island. in the outer Aleutians near Attu, and that paratroopers were being placed throughout the northern region. U. S. Fleet in Area.

The broadcast asserted that Vice Admiral Frank Jack Fletcher's 9th Fleet was awaiting an opportunity to strike from the north. A light unit of the fleet recently attacked a Japanese convoy in the sea of

A Tokyo newspaper correspondent of industries to Manchuria was an United States railroads "to pre- that the Polish Army of 200,000 disaster. If, in spite of everything, "attempt to establish securely a system for a protracted war, with Japan as a nucleus force."

At the same time, the enemy ad- of troops to the Pacific. mitted that American aerial blows had interfered with "Japan's comtoms" was required.

Manchuria's Role Cited.

Tokyo, emphasizing the more im- response to an "urgent appeal" from portant role that Manchuria must the railroads for aid in easing a assume as raids devastate the mu- "critical" labor situation. already the "focal point" of indus- step, Mr. Patterson added, with "ex- its leadership. tries on the continent "has been treme reluctance and only because shifted to the production of fighting we are convinced that there is no

The broadcast spoke of certain flow of traffic essential to the repolitical difficulties on the conti-deployment of our forces for the ing for sanctuary either in Eire or nent, where the Japanese have set war against Japan." has in many respects impeded "not an efficient way to fight a war" the exiled regime had received \$280,- takes when it signs the San Fran-"Mobilization of their composite need of releasing soldiers to induspower for backing up Japan's fight try had been eliminated by cut-

against the enemy invaders is ab- backs in war plants and by releases solutely required of these conti- from the Army after V-E day. nental areas," Tokyo added. Air Battle Mounts.

A Domei dispatch said American planes based on Okinawa were opening the battle for air supremacy over the southern home island of Kyushu but that this was but "a curtain-raiser to the decisive battle of the East's Gasoline Stock Pile Japanese mainland."

"In Kyushu," Domei continued, "it is not rare for an air-raid alert To Shrink in July, PAW Says "In Kyushu," Domei continued, to be sounded more than 50 times in a single day. Since the frequency East Coast will decline rapidly with- the new Polish provisional governof enemy air raids will undoubtedly in the next few weeks, and there is ment of national unity awaited only increase hereafter, Kyushu will be no cause for optimism about civilian assurance that the Yalta Conferwho who objects to the veto on ethical without interruption.'

Domei reiterated the often-asserted Japanese claim that Kyushu was "an impregnable fortress," with seaboard stocks have been antici- free elections in Poland. key points all along the coast forti- pated for next month, but it now When recognition comes, it fied with powerful guns.

One additional man from the District area has been reported killed in this war. See "On the Honor Roll." Page A-2

Check on Alien Refugees For Business Taxes Slated

Field agents of the Internal Revby without paying the Government taxes, if so required by law. Internal Revenue Commissioner repercussions."

Joseph D. Nunan, jr., points out that income tax laws exempt non- Swedes to Recognize resident aliens not engaged in a trade or business in the United New Polish Regime States from taxation on profits from By the Associated Press. commodities exchanges

tions, proof will be required that the new Polish government in Warsaw, Gomolka, wartime underground cause of the 'veto.' It will be shat- in nearby Independence, Mo., beindividuals concerned were not, in it was announced today. fact, residents of the United States and were not engaged in a trade or will be Brynolf Eng, who has been provisional government who resigned this score." business in this country," he said. Aliens classified as "resident Poland. aliens" are subject to the same taxes as United States citizens. and they they intend to return to their own country, Mr. Nunan added.

Late Bulletin

Thermometer Hits 96

The temperature this afternoon established a record for 1945 by going to 96 degrees at 2:30 p.m., with prospects that it might reach 98 later.

Charles Town Results

SECOND RACE—Purse. \$600; 3-yearolds and up; Charles Town course.
Kiddle's Baby (Palumbo) 6.00 4.20 3.60
Brown Ruin (Rose) 22.60 7.60
Pilgrim Maid (W. Kirk) 11.40
Also ran—Fox Messey

Tokyo Reports

GUAM, June 29.—Huge fires meet the intruders. raged in Japan's great shipbuilding center of Sasebo and three Shifted to Manchuria, nearly 500 Super Fortresses, rained 3,000 tons of fire bombs on really said their raid was reallenged only by antiaircraft fire the home islands.

rose 20,000 feet over Sasebo and the Island, on which Tokyo is located. was massing mountain-trained production center, and Okayama, airplane parts manufacturing center Fires were visible from 50 to 70

Experienced Trainmen

other way to maintain the speedy

for any industrial group.

Ralph K. Davies declared.

transportation was available.

To Do Civilian Work

For 30-Day Period

ists and helpers.

No Enemy Fighter Opposition Met

One B-29 Fails to Return. The bombardiers singled out tarother industrial cities today after gets which never before had felt the

he home islands. . challenged only by antiaircraft fire in the predawn attack on Honshu One B-29 failed to return. (Japanese broadcasts said the raiders also attacked the industrial city of Shimoneski, on the

southern tip of Honshu, and Kanoya, on Southern Kyushu. (These reports said the fires were brought under control by "early morning," several hours the American bombers turned for home base.) The raids were announced by the

fundamental" than dispersion of industries in Japan to escape Amer-Army Will 'Furlough' Army Support Claimed By Exiled Polish Regime in London

Big Three Recognition Of Warsaw Government **Expected Momentarily**

The War Department an- LONDON, June 29.- A spokesnounced today that 4,000 soldiers man for the Polish exile governvent a breakdown of rail trans- to 250,000 men remained "com- the disaster comes upon us, the portation" during redeployment pletely loyal to us," but admitted 'veto' will simply have been the The soldiers, all experienced rail- unknown.

roaders in civilian life, will be fur- With Big Three recognition of the munications with Manchukuo (Man-loughed for a 30-day period. They new Warsaw government expected churia)," saying that to cope with will work as brakemen, (locomotive almost momentarily, the spokesman this rising menace "the most effi- firemen, boilermakers, electricians was asked what the exiled regime cient employment of available bot- car repairmen, mechanics, machin- intended to do when British and American recognition is withdrawn Undersecretary of War Patterson from it. said the action was authorized in

"All I know is that the Polish government in London desires to renitions cities of Japan, said that The War Department took the armed forces who have served under main by the side of the Polish

London Report Denied.

He denied, however, a London report that the government was look-

The lack of political co-ordination ing of troops to fill civilian jobs is a report in the News Chronicle that every member of the United Nations and that the Army had hoped the 000,000 in credits from Britain since cisco Charter," the Senator deexpenses of the president and government departments.

The News Chronicle said pay-He pointed out that similar furloughs previously granted for work in war plants had been terminated and expressed the hope that the as part of their own war expendirailroad furloughs "will be the last ture.

The Polish forces are mostly sta-

A British Foreign Office commentator said today that formal recog-The stockpile of gasoline on the nition by the Big Three powers of placed under an air alert almost gasoline supplies, the Petroleum ence plan for Poland's future was Administration for War warned to- being carried out by the new admin-

istration "Heavy withdrawals from Atlantic Part of that plan called for early

may make it difficult to meet the headed by

Deputy Petroleum Administrator throughout the war. Although the withdrawal of rec-East are not the result of an over- ernment, the Foreign Office comsupply but were built up because mentator said the army probably would be supplied pending a deci-"From now on, gasoline consump- sion concerning its disposition. tion along the Atlantic seaboard is The new Warsaw government is

nize the business transactions of duced in the East or brought in as Premier. The government, as veto, which we share with others alien war refugees in this country from other areas," Mr. Davies added. announced by the Warsaw radio, and which we could not enjoy alone, President Truman today began to make certain they are not getting "In view of this situation, gasoline follows the lines agreed upon by the is a protection against American in- drafting a message to the Senconsumption in excess of allocated British - American - Russian confer- volvements which many millions of ate in which he will urge prompt quantities is bound to have serious ence in Moscow. It combines parts our citizens would require as the ratification of the United Nacabinet with representatives from of this treaty. the Poles in London and from groups inside Poland.

Mikolajczyk Vice Premier. transactions involving securities or STOCKHOLM, June 29.—The Premier of the London exile gov- peace is shattered regardless of any about five minutes to read." Swedish government has decided to ernment, becomes Vice Premier in league the wit of man might de- Arising at 7:30 a.m., the President Before allowing such exemp- exchange representatives with the new government, and Wladyslaw vise. It will not be shattered be- worked on his message at his home The first Swedish representative ship. Eight members of the former be idle to cherish any illusion upon around 9 a.m. to meet a flood of negotiating for coal deliveries from to make way for the newcomers

(See POLISH, Page A-4.) mey be so considered even though Miss Perkins Meets Successor they intend to return to their own At Station, Drives Him to Hotel

tary of Labor, Judge Lewis B. jurisdiction. "Of course, they have Schwellenbach, former Senator nothing to be frightened about." from Washington.

appointee, who arrived with his the Labor Department like a court, wife on an early train, seemed pleas- because of his judicial experience Grid Star, Dies in Action antly surprised to find Miss Perkins since December, 1940, that he meant

"I do not want to frighten them," President Truman's new cabinet quoted as saying he intended to run Schreiner, Wisconsin U.

Plea for Charter Made in Senate By Vandenberg

Defends Veto Plan, Calls Pact Only Hope for World

By J. A. O'LEARY.

Senator Vandenberg, Repub-lican, of Michigan told the Senate today he will support the United Nations security organization born at San Francisco with "all the resources at my command" because it offers the world its only chance for peace. Frankly conceding that the charter is not perfect, he told his colleagues the "future can overtake the errors," but "there will be no (See SUPER FORTS, Page A-4.) 'future' for it unless we make this

> The Michigan Senator backed up the position taken yesterday by his fellow-delegate, Chairman Connally of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee that the veto power held by each of the five big powers over the use of force offers no valid excuse for rejecting the charter. Peace Rests on Great Powers.

"Peace depends, in the final analysis, upon the attitudes of these great powers and upon their mutual

relationships," he declared.
"But, I assert beyond any shadow of a doubt, that this United Nations organization can minimize the frictions and stabilize the international the future of the regime was next war's first casualty. At least the rest of us will have the incalculable advantage of our own unity in moving swiftly to our own and the world's defense.'

The galleries were filled and nearly all Senators were in their seats listening intently as the Republican He raised his voice to stress the point that any nation, big or little, which ignores the orderly processes laid down in the Charter for peaceful settlements will have to face the moral pressure of the organized conscience of the world.

No Escape From Responsibility. its arrival here in 1940 to cover the clared. "There will be no doubt about the record. The self-confessed criminal of tomorrow will stand condemned. The security council ments to Polish armed forces came itself cannot go as far against one under a separate account of \$1,200,- of the five big powers as it can Charter Ratification 000,000 borne by British authorities against the middle and lesser powers. But I assert that there is no escape for any power, however great. from the clear responsibility which tioned in Italy, Germany and it will unavoidably assume before an outraged world if it takes to the

warpath before it has exhausted these paths of peace. The Michigan Senator, whose speech reflected the nonpartisan spirit in which the Senate is approaching the momentous debate said he could understand the critic or moral grounds.

Critics Are Censured.

"But," he added, "I cannot understand the critic who permits his disappointment upon this score to seems that the military demand and mark the official end of the Polish sweep him into total opposition to depletion of stocks in other areas government in exile in London this entire enterprise and into total Tomas Arciszewski, abandonment of all its precious val-July supply program in the East," which acted for occupied Poland ues. I cannot understand it because, upon examination we must admit: "(1) That, this veto formula sub-He explained that the present ognition means the end of British stantially reflects the world's realhigh inventories of gasoline in the subsidies to the London Polish gov- ties; (2) that the so-called special privileges of the great power is matched by its equivalent in special responsibilities; (3) that there is no alternative basis upon which to launch this great adventure, and enue Bureau will carefully scruti- going to exceed what can be pro- headed by Edward Osubka-Morawski last, but far from least, because this of the old Soviet-sponsored Lublin indispensable price of our adherence tions Charter written at the re-

Stanislaw Mikolajczyk, former each other, the world's dream of sage would be short, "requiring leader, also holds a vice premier- tered because of the facts. It would fore driving to the Federal Building

Further Veto Defense. In further defense of the veto, Senator Vandenberg said: "It is said, by way of assault upon way in assuring world peace. five-power alliance-America, Rus- the Senate to deliver his message sia, Britain, France and Chinasince these nations permanently ex-Frances Perkins today went to he said, referring to the heads of ercise major authority in the secur-Union Station to extend a personal bureaus which will come under his ity council which we here create.

(See CHARTER, Page A-4.)

retiring Secretary drove the Schwellenbach to their hotel apartment in her limousine.

Judge Schwellenbach said her would take the oath of office from every case, then reach a decision. I expect to do about the same in former Indiana Senator, at noon to
The first photomural to generate the schwellenbach said her week. The schedule of the same in former Indiana Senator, at noon to
LANCASTER, Wis., June 29.—Lt. Tou-not bow at the law about the schwellenbach said to dozen/shirts from of life size or larger in the ground-the horrors of Nazi concentration the horrors of Nazi concentration of life size or larger in the ground-the horrors of Nazi concentration of life size or larger in the ground-the horrors of Nazi concentration the horrors of Nazi concentration of life size or larger in the ground-the horrors of Nazi concentration of life size or larger in the ground-the horrors of Nazi concentration the horrors of Nazi concentration of life size or larger in the ground-the horrors of Nazi concentration of life size or larger in the ground-the horrors of Nazi concentration the horrors of Nazi concentration of life size or larger in the ground-the horrors of Nazi concentration of life size or larger in the ground-the horrors of Nazi concentration of life size or larger in the ground-the horrors of Nazi concentration of life size or larger in the ground-the horrors of Nazi concentration of life size or larger in the ground-the horrors of Nazi concentration of life size or larger in the ground-the horrors of Nazi concentration of life size or larger in the ground-the horrors of Nazi concentration of life size or larger in the ground-the horrors of Nazi concentration of life size or larger in the ground-the horrors of Nazi concentration of life size or larger in the ground-the horrors of Nazi concentration of life size or larger in the ground-the horrors of Nazi concentration of life size or larger in the ground-the horrors of Nazi concentration of life size or larger in the ground-the horrors of Nazi concentration

Manslaughter Charged to Wife was quoted as saying the transfer will be furloughed for work on ment in London declared today in saving all of us from any such of industries to Manchuria was an United States railroads "to pre- that the Polish Army of 200,000 disaster. If, in spite of everything

Mrs. Stevens 'Criminally Responsible' For Shooting, Coroner's Report Says

BRIDGEPORT, Conn., June 29. slaughter. Senator emphasized with gestures Stevens, 24, criminally responsi- influence of liquor." his faith in the value of the Charter ble for the death of Albert

absolve her from a charge of man-Coroner Theodore E. Steiber Mr. Steiber reported chemical analysis on Albert's body showed today found Mrs. Imogene he, too, was "definitely under the

Drank Beer in Tavern. as offering the best hope for peace. Kovacs. 19, sailor, whom the From statements made to police day to consider plans for reduc- Carlson, Republican, of Kansas, one Army major's wife shot in the by Mr. and Mrs. Charles Milton, in ing the Federal work-week from providing that reorganized railroads home of a neighbor in New whose home the shooting occurred, 48 to 44 hours. Canaan last Saturday night.

The coroner said statements furhad existed between Mrs. Stevens officials of the Budget Bureau and the other provisions of the corrections.

Attending the meeting were top in the carryback provisions of the badget Bureau and the other providing that had existed between Mrs. Stevens officials of the Budget Bureau and the corrections working and the corrections working and the corrections working and the corrections are considered. nished by police indicated Mrs. and Mr. Milton which caused the the General Accounting Office and

condition of Mrs. Stevens does not (See STEVENS, Page A-5.)

Truman Is Drafting Bilbo FEPC Filibuster Message to Senate on Continues to Block **War Agencies Bill**

Landon Visit Scheduled Today; President Gets Dozen New Shirts

BULLETIN.

KANSAS CITY (A).-Press Secretary Charles G. Ross announced today that President Truman has signed an executive order formally transferring the functions of the War Food Administration to Clinton P. Anderson, the new Secretary of Agriculture. He also made public a message from the President to Gen. MacArthur congratulating him on the successful conclusion of the Luzon campaign expressing confidence that the powerful base being fashioned in the Philippines will play a part "in the vital knockout blow against Japan."

By J. A. FOX,

KANSAS CITY, Mo., June 29. of this treaty.

"I say this system reflects the world's realities because if these cently concluded San Francisco Conference. His press secretary, cloture rule, which, if adopted, in Congress during the past few great powers ever face a war with Charles G. Ross, said the mescallers. What he tells the Senate is expected to be in the same vein

this scheme of things, that the San Mr. Ross was unable to confirm ers of the FEPC, because even if and only a few unasmed Japanese Francisco Charter virtually delivers Washington reports that Mr. TruSenator Bilbo stops talking the same rached the east bank of the river the world to the domination of a man would appear personally before Receives Dozen Shirts.

morning, the President received partner in a haberdashery business waiting for him at the station. The retiring Secretary drove the Schwellenbachs to their hotel apartment lenbachs lenbachs to their hotel apartment lenbachs euvering around," but he finally Congress.

of liquor and under a high emo- number of months," Mr. Steiber S. Fleming. Ne Escape From Responsibility. "There is no veto—no self-administered immunity bath—which can but asserted that "the intoxicated coroner said, Mrs. Stevens and Mrs. strong likelihood that the reduction increased excess profits exemption for the part of their fiscal year strong likelihood that the reduction for the part of their fiscal year strong likelihood that the reduction for the part of their fiscal year strong likelihood that the reduction for the part of their fiscal year strong likelihood that the reduction for the part of their fiscal year strong likelihood that the reduction for the part of their fiscal year strong likelihood that the reduction for the part of their fiscal year strong likelihood that the reduction for the part of their fiscal year strong likelihood that the reduction for the part of their fiscal year strong likelihood that the reduction for the part of their fiscal year strong likelihood that the reduction for the part of their fiscal year strong likelihood that the reduction for the part of their fiscal year strong likelihood that the reduction for the part of their fiscal year strong likelihood that the reduction for the part of their fiscal year strong likelihood that the reduction for the part of the pa

Mississippian Tells Reporters He Will Not Accept Compromise

000,000 civilian war agency bill, which has been blocked by the into session at noon. When the Senate recessed about 12:30 a.m. today the Mississippi

ment a compromise by Majority Leader Barkley that FEPC be given \$250,000, about half the amount sought by its supporters for the coming year.

were prepared to join him. Cloture Rule Demanded. If the opponents continue to hold petition filed shortly after midnight Army and Navy. by Senator Taft, Republican, of

would limit each Senator to one months. hour's debate. Since it was already Friday, and 500 Japs Wiped Out another day must intervene, the cloture petition cannot be voted on until In Southern Burma Monday, after President Truman has made his personal appearance to present the United Nations

No Added Handicap. as a speech here last night in which he urged that America lead the majority to apply cloture, this is Sittang River on rafts. no added handicap to the support-(See FEPC, Page A-4.)

ity council which we here create. It is said that this arrangement, in in Independence, six white shirts of get," final preparations were being be screened. One will show Nazi With the slogan "Lest We For-| War Department motion picture will

the type he had tried unsuccessfully made today for opening the exhibit atrocities in several concentration to buy yesterday. Mr. Jacobson said of German atrocity pictures tomor- camps; the other is an indoctrination finding the shirts "took some man- row afternoon at the Library of film for Americans in the occupa-

Formal ceremonies will mark the

Bill Goes in Effect By JOSEPH YOUNG.

Plans for Cutback to

44-Hour Work Week

July 1 When Pay Raise

Reduced Hours May Start

THE NAME OF THE

STATE IS A SECRET!

NEW SECRETARY OF

Stevens was "under the influence Milton home to be broken up for a Civil Service Commissioner Arthur of hours will go into effect July 1, 1946

> If the officials at today's meeting decide in favor of the reduced work Purchase of Ample Foods week, an executive order will be prepared for President Truman's signature. Final decision rests with in all Federal departments except

the War and Navy. Immediate Approval of Plan. Mr. Flemming and Budget Bureau officials already have indicated their approval of a shortened work week. Overnight moves to clear the The question still unsettled is vay for passage of the \$800.- whether Army and Navy civilian employes should be exempted from the ruling about hours.

The GAO and the Budget Bureau, filibuster of Senator Bilbo, as well as the budget officers of the Democrat, of Mississippi against various Federal agencies, have withthe Fair Employment Practice held issuance of the new pay raise Committee, appeared to have regulations pending a final decision failed as the Senate went back on the shortened work week. The tremendous bookkeeping job in adjusting the new salary rates would be made immeasurably easier if the Senator had taken under advise- pay raises and shortened hours went into effect at the same time, it was said.

Earnings Are Estimated It has been estimated that a cutback in hours, should it include Grew Denies Peace Bids Senator Bilbo told reporters to- Army and Navy Department emday, however, that there is no com- ployes, would affect 1,200,000 white day, however, that there is no compromise because he is fighting for collar workers and bring an annual Have Been Made by Japs a principle. Indications were that saving to the Government of \$375.several other Southern Senators 000,000. Should the Army and Navy be excluded from the order, 400,000 persons throughout the country would be affected at an annual saving to the Government of \$125,000,the floor, however, the showdown 000. Some 200,000 employes in the will be possible Monday afternoon, District would be affected by the when the Senate must vote on the work reduction order, including the

Demands for a shortened work

CALCUTTA, June 29.-The Southeast Asia Command declared today not see "what could be gained from that a force of about 500 Japanese an unconditional surrender over had been wiped out in Southern what was offered." Burma while trying to cross the A majority of the craft were sunk,

the command bulletin said. While at the Federal Building this Murals on Atrocities Are Ready

The first photomural to go into "is, of course, the answer I ex-Orion Hall, Nutmeg Lass Modify

(Daily double paid \$11.80.)

THIRD RACE—Purse. \$600: 2-yearolds: allowances: about 4½ furiongs.
Lady Lisonier (Grant) 5.00 2.80 2.80
Holl Pole (Sheafer)

Holl Pole (Sheafer)

Time, Policy Formal ceremonies will mark the declared last night in a photograph of the exhibit at 3:30 p.m.
The new Secretary said he preferred not to discuss his plans for administering the Labor Departof the Senate Immigration and photograph of the exhibit at 3:30 p.m.
The new Secretary Leslie Biffle.

The new Secretary Leslie Biffl

Committee OK's Tax Revision to **Help Business**

Plan Is Expected to **Boost Cash Position** By \$5,000,000,000

Tax revision legislation intended to improve the cash position of business and industry by \$5,000,000,000 in the reconversion period was approved to-day by the House Ways and

Means Committee. The measure raises the exemption under the excess profits tax from \$10,000 to \$25,000, but makes no material change in ultimate tax obligations of corporations.

Efforts to broaden the legislation to cut individual tax burdens were The legislation is designed prin-

cipally to make more cash available to business and industry to hasten reconversion, by speeding up pay-ment on 10 per cent rebates due un-der the 95 per cent excess profits levy and other payments. Five-Point Program.

The five specific provisions of the 1. Increase the excess profits tax specific exemption from \$10,000 to

325,000, effective beginning with the tax year 1946.
2. Provide that the postwar credit Federal Officials Study of 10 per cent of the excess profits tax be taken currently with respect to tax liabilities of 1944 and subse-

3. Advance to January 1, 1946, the maturity date of outstanding excess profits tax postwar refund bonds.

Refunds to Be Speeded.
4. Speedup of refunds resulting from carrybacks of net operating losses and of unused excess profits 5. Hasten refunds resulting from

the recomputation of deductions for amortization of emergency fa-The committee wrote in two Government officials met to- amendments by Representative that corporations working on a fiscal year instead of a calendar year basis should get credit for the

the same date that the Federal pay WFA Lifts Ban on Foreign

The War Food Administration Mr. Truman, to whom Senator Byrd, yesterday announced the removal of Democrat, of Virginia wrote yester- its restrictions on purchases by forday proposing a 40-hour work week eign governments of agricultural odities not under formal domestic allocation after July 1.

Farm commodities on the nonallocated list are relatively few, being confined largely to those available in ample supply, such as wheat, corn, other grains and cereal products. fresh fruits and vegetables and cotton. Although they are short of demand, eggs are not now allocated. Principal foods in short supply, such as meats, food fats and oils, manufactured dairy products, sugar, canned fruits and vegetables, and dried fruits are allocated by the Government among military, civilian, lease-lend and foreign claimant groups.

War Food Administrator Marvin Jones said in a statement the lifting of restrictions on purchases of nonallocated commodities was made in order "to facilitate the return of trade to prewar channels."

said today that the United States has received no peace offers, either through official or unofficial channels from the Japanese government, He made this statement in com menting on a statement by Senator Capehart, Republican, of Indiana, that he had been reliably informed the Japanese had made peace offers in recent weeks "which would be acceptable to me personally." Senator Capehart told a reporter

he was not at liberty to reveal the terms or whether they were rejected flatly, but added: "If the Japanese promised to give up all territory they have conquered including Manchuria wouldn't that be all right? Senator Capehart said he could

Canterbury to Regain Glass CANTERBURY, England, June 29

task of replacing Canterbury Ca-

thedral's ancient stained glass win-

dows, removed for safety during the

House Allowance Will Be Taxable, Collector Holds

The House heard today the new \$2,500 expense allowance for its

A Navy Torpedo Bomber Costs \$130,000; One Torpedo, \$9,000. War Bonds Will Pay the Bill.,